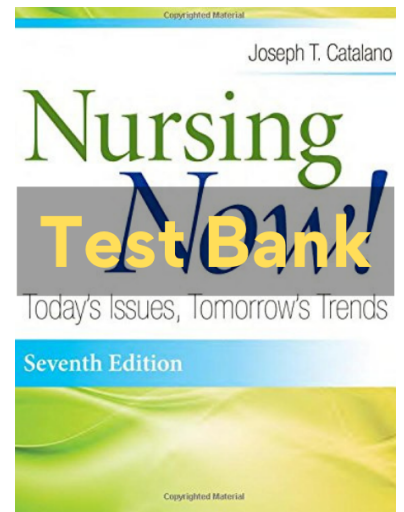


Chapter 1: The Development of a Profession



MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. Identify the most important element in nursing's attempt to gain full autonomy of practice.
- A) Economic exploitation of nurses
 - B) Maintaining the education system for nurses as it is now
 - C) Gaining and maintaining control of nursing practice by nurses
 - D) Restricting the latitude of decisions made by nurses

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Medium

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Application | Integrated Process: Planning | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

2. In its attempt to gain freedom and independence, what corresponding factors must the nursing profession embrace?
- A) Health and happiness
 - B) Chaos and disorder
 - C) Loss of control and negative feedback
 - D) Responsibility and accountability

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Easy

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Comprehension | Integrated Process: Implementation | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

3. Select the most effective method that nurses can use to gain power over their practice.
- A) Use strikes and union tactics to increase pay.
 - B) Join professional organizations in large numbers.
 - C) Leave nursing as soon as better jobs come along.
 - D) Confront hospital administrators about poor staffing.

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Medium

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis | Integrated Process: Assessment | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

4. What allows a nurse to exert referent power over a client when providing nursing care?
- A) The ability to withhold pain medication if the client does not comply with routines

Nursing Now!: Today's Issues, Tomorrows Trends 7th Edition Test Bank

- B) The ability to provide the client with additional food when he or she does comply with the nurse's requests
- C) The power given to the nurse by reason of state licensure
- D) The establishment of a professional and personal relationship with the client

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Medium

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis | Integrated Process: Implementation | Client Need: Psychosocial

5. What is a group of jobs that is similar in type of work and found throughout an industry or country?
- A) Position
 - B) Occupation
 - C) Profession
 - D) Stint

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Easy

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Knowledge | Integrated Process: Problem Identification | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

6. Which of the following types of nurses are classified as technical nurses?
- A) BSNs and MSNs
 - B) LPNs and ADNs
 - C) LVNs and BSNs
 - D) UAPs and BSNs

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Easy

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Knowledge | Integrated Process: Problem Identification | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

7. Identify the approach that describes a profession as being in a continual state of development along a continuum.
- A) Trait approach
 - B) Power approach
 - C) Process approach
 - D) Educational approach

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Easy

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Knowledge | Integrated Process: Problem Identification | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

8. A nursing student is approached by a friend who is not majoring in nursing. The friend asks why the nursing profession does not seem to be actively involved in the women's rights movement. How can the student best respond to this question?
- A) Nurses do take an active part in leading the women's rights movement, but it is done very quietly.
 - B) The women's rights movement shuns participation by nurses because of nursing's subservient image.
 - C) The health-care industry discourages nurses from becoming involved in women's rights issues.

Nursing Now!: Today's Issues, Tomorrows Trends 7th Edition Test Bank

D) Nurses avoid becoming involved in women's rights issues because of their traditional role as "helpers."

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Hard

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Synthesis | Integrated Process: Implementation | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

9. Identify the element that is the best indicator of increasing accountability in the profession of nursing.

- A) Increasing pay scale for staff nurses
- B) Improved public image of nurses on TV and in movies
- C) Demonstration of competency and high-quality care through peer review
- D) Taking care of larger numbers of clients with the help of unlicensed assistive personnel

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Medium

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis | Integrated Process: Problem Identification | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

10. What is the best method for nurses to prepare for future professional practice?

- A) Take additional courses in the use of computers.
- B) Understand and explore the issues involved in professionalism as nurses.
- C) Accept that nursing is a profession.
- D) Cross-train with other health-care providers such as physical therapists, laboratory technicians, and radiologists.

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Medium

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Evaluation | Integrated Process: Implementation | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

11. What allows a nurse to exert coercive power over a client when providing nursing care?

- A) The ability to withhold pain medication if the client does not comply with routines
- B) The ability to provide the client with additional food when he or she does comply with the nurse's requests
- C) The power given to the nurse by reason of state licensure
- D) The establishment of a professional and personal relationship with the client

ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Hard

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis | Integrated Process: Implementation | Client Need: Physiological Integrity

12. What allows a nurse to exert legitimate power over a client when providing nursing care?

- A) The ability to withhold pain medication if the client does not comply with routines
- B) The ability to provide the client with additional food when he or she does comply with the nurse's requests
- C) The power given to the nurse by reason of state licensure
- D) The establishment of a professional and personal relationship with the client

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Medium

TOP: The Development of a Profession

Nursing Now!: Today's Issues, Tomorrows Trends 7th Edition Test Bank

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Application | Integrated Process: Implementation | Client Need: Physiological Integrity

13. Select the trait of a profession that requires the most improvement in the promotion and recognition of nursing as a full and equal profession.
- A) Activities involve a high level of individual responsibility.
 - B) Activities are based on a specialized body of knowledge.
 - C) Activities serve the public and are generally altruistic in nature.
 - D) Activities are learned in institutions of higher education.

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Medium

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis | Integrated Process: Problem Identification | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

14. Which statement is the best description of a profession from the power approach method of defining a profession?
- A) The members of the profession attain all the traits required for that profession.
 - B) The members of the profession have high income levels.
 - C) The profession is near the end of its developmental process.
 - D) The education for the members of the profession must be attained in graduate schools.

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Medium

TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Application | Integrated Process: Assessment | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

COMPLETION

1. List in correct order the progression of the levels of health-care providers from the most educated to the least educated. (*Enter the letter of each in the proper sequence; do not use commas or spaces.*)
- A) APRN
 - B) LPN-VN
 - C) ADN-RN
 - D) UAP
 - E) BSN-RN

ANS: EBCAD

PTS: 1 DIF: Medium TOP: The Development of a Profession

KEY: Cognitive Domain: Application | Integrated Process: Implementation | Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

2. Fill in the blank with the appropriate word to complete the statement:
The overall goal of nurses who work as case managers is to _____ the use of health-care services in the most efficient and cost-effective manner possible.

ANS: coordinate

Nursing Now!: Today's Issues, Tomorrow's Trends 7th Edition Test Bank

PTS: 1 DIF: Medium TOP: The Development of a Profession
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis | Integrated Process: Problem Identification | Client Need:
Psychosocial Integrity

Chapter 2: Historical Perspectives

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. The early Christian era brought which of these important changes in health care?
 - A) The development of aqueducts and sewage systems
 - B) A belief in the sanctity of life
 - C) A deep understanding of the anatomy of the human body
 - D) The shift of care from the home to large hospitals

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Medium TOP: Historical Perspectives |
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Application | Integrated Process: Planning | Client Need: Safe and Effective
Care Environment

2. Which development during the European Middle Ages led to a major improvement in health care?
 - A) A rapid growth in medical knowledge
 - B) Establishment of large central hospitals
 - C) Growth of religious orders to care for the sick
 - D) A shift to care of ill persons by women

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Hard TOP: Historical Perspectives
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis

3. Who is called the “father of modern medicine”?
 - A) William Harvey
 - B) Hippocrates
 - C) Cyrus the Great
 - D) Emperor Darius

ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Easy TOP: Historical Perspectives
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Comprehension | Integrated Process: Planning | Client Need: Safe and
Effective Care Environment

4. What are the dates of Florence Nightingale’s birth and death?
 - A) March 3, 1578; June 10, 1657
 - B) January 9, 1715; September 30, 1785
 - C) May 12, 1820; August 13, 1910
 - D) April 15, 1932; December 10, 1957

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Easy TOP: Historical Perspectives
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Comprehension | Integrated Process: Planning | Client Need: Safe and
Effective Care Environment

5. Identify a key element in the success of Nightingale’s school of nursing.
 - A) It was not under control of the hospital.
 - B) Large amounts of private funds were paid to well-qualified teachers.
 - C) The Watson Model for nursing was used.
 - D) The primary goal was service to the hospital rather than education.

Nursing Now!: Today's Issues, Tomorrows Trends 7th Edition Test Bank

ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Medium TOP: Historical Perspectives
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis| Integrated Process: Intervention| Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

6. What was a major goal of Lavinia Dock?
- A) Establish a new nursing organization.
 - B) Publish a nursing journal.
 - C) Obtain the right to vote for women.
 - D) Improve the education for nurses.

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Medium TOP: Historical Perspectives
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Application| Integrated Process: Intervention| Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

7. Which belief about what nurses needed to do shaped Lillian D. Wald's nursing practice?
- A) Spend more time in clinical preparation and less time in the classroom.
 - B) Fight political corruption to procure the types of legislation needed to improve social conditions.
 - C) Conduct more research into the conditions of hospital patients.
 - D) Stand up to medical doctors who were arrogant and obnoxious.

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Medium TOP: Historical Perspectives
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis| Integrated Process: Planning| Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

8. Which problem had the most severe effect on nursing education during the 1920s and 1930s?
- A) Too many college-based schools of nursing
 - B) A lack of qualified nursing instructors
 - C) Too many nursing students from the lower and middle classes
 - D) Not enough demand for educated nurses

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Hard TOP: Historical Perspectives
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Application| Integrated Process: Implementation| Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

9. Identify a negative effect that World War II had on health care in the United States.
- A) A rapid increase in medical knowledge
 - B) Expanded health-care services
 - C) Increased use of LPNs and aides to substitute for a lower number of RNs
 - D) Increases in pay for nurses

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Medium TOP: Historical Perspectives
KEY: Cognitive Domain: Analysis| Integrated Process: Problem Identification| Client Need: Safe and Effective Care Environment

10. Select the statement that most accurately states the effects of increasing populations on health care.
- A) Economically depressed populations have fewer health-care needs.
 - B) Larger populations often lead to large numbers of well-educated and well-nourished people.
 - C) Large groups of economically depressed people tend to live in rural areas.
 - D) Crowded living conditions in cities lead to the spread of communicable diseases.

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Easy TOP: Historical Perspectives