

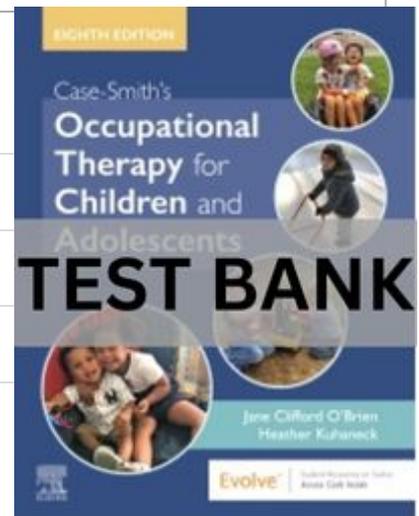
Case-Smith's Occupational Therapy for Children and Adolescents 8th Edition Test Bank

Question

1 pts

What is the first step in providing child- and family-centered care?

- Evaluating the child's physical performance needs
- Identifying concerns of the child and family
- Determining the assessment to administer
- Developing goals and objectives based on the doctor's orders



Correct answer comments

In family-centered care, the family's concerns are the priority and should form the basis for the intervention goals.

Wrong answer comments

In family-centered care, the family's concerns are the priority and should form the basis for the intervention goals.

Question

1 pts

What is meant by a "top-down" approach to assessment?

- The evaluation process begins by assessing the child's participation in daily occupations.
- The evaluation begins by assessing performance such as the child's range of motion and strength.
- The evaluation must first include a standardized evaluation.
-

A targeted evaluation is used in which the therapist first determines what performance component (e.g., balance) is interfering with function (e.g., gross motor skills).

Correct answer comments

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A top-down approach means that the evaluation process begins through assessment that enables the

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occupational therapist to understand the child's level of participation in daily occupations including play.

Wrong answer comments

A top-down approach means that the evaluation process begins through assessment that enables the occupational therapist to understand the child's level of participation in daily occupations including play.

Question

1 pts

Which of the following strategies exemplifies a family-centered approach?

- Occupational therapy (OT) services are offered in the clinic on Monday and Wednesday morning.
- OT services are provided in the home, child care center, or clinic depending on the family's preference.
- OT services respect all Christian holidays because the therapists are Christian in their beliefs.
- OTs request that the mother, only, be present during all visits with the child.

Correct answer comments

In a family-centered approach, OT services are provided in the child's natural environment that is selected by the family. Bringing services to the family honors their preferences and is likely to elicit optimal participation by the family.

Wrong answer comments

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Question

1 pts

In inclusive occupational therapy services, the occupational therapist collaborates with the teacher on how to meet children's educational goals within the classroom. In this type of service delivery, it is important that the occupational therapist

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collaboratively plan classroom activities with the teacher.

let the teacher know when to expect her to be in the classroom and tell the teacher what supplies are needed.

come with activities that target specific children for 30 minutes each.

ask the teacher to give the therapist a space to keep her supplies that will not be tampered with by the students.

Correct answer comments

The therapist should collaboratively plan activities with the classroom teacher so that they align with the curriculum, meet the teacher's goals and expectations, and can be provided in a fluid way during instruction and other classroom activities.

Wrong answer comments

The therapist should collaboratively plan activities with the classroom teacher so that they align with the curriculum, meet the teacher's goals and expectations, and can be provided in a fluid way during instruction and other classroom activities.

Question

1 pts

When research evidence is not available for a specific intervention, recommendations for implementing the intervention can be made based on which of the following?

Searching the research database using different terms

The consensus of a group of experts

A practitioner's judgment on what to do

What the clinician did with a similar client the previous month

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Correct answer comments

Evidence-based practice guidelines are developed by a group of experts. Recommendations for intervention can be based on the consensus of the group of experts.

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Wrong answer comments

Evidence-based practice guidelines are developed by a group of experts. Recommendations for intervention can be based on the consensus of the group of experts.

Question

1 pts

Which statement reflects how therapists should view research evidence?

- Consider published research to be clinically meaningful.
- Do not trust any research unless you can replicate it in the clinical setting.
- Ask your supervisor before implementing any new ideas from research.
- Critically appraise the research before determining its usefulness to your practice.

Correct answer comments

Through critical appraisal, the clinician determines the rigor of the research and research level of evidence. This appraisal relates to the strength of the clinical recommendation and the therapist's confidence in implementing that recommendation.

Wrong answer comments

Through critical appraisal, the clinician determines the rigor of the research and research level of evidence. This appraisal relates to the strength of the clinical recommendation and the therapist's confidence in implementing that recommendation.

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Question

1 pts

Sue, the occupational therapist, provides services in the early childhood education program using block scheduling service delivery. It means that she

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- sees the preschool children outside the classroom in 30-minute blocks.

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runs small groups in the preschool's occupational therapy clinical room.

spends 3 hours in the preschool classroom running small groups, supporting individual children and providing services to children per their Individualized Education Programs.

meets with the teacher once a week to plan the curriculum.

Correct answer comments

Block scheduling means that services are provided for a block of time in which the therapist works with different children providing a variety of different types of services including small group, indirect, and direct services.

Wrong answer comments

Block scheduling means that services are provided for a block of time in which the therapist works with different children providing a variety of different types of services including small group, indirect, and direct services.

Question

1 pts

Use of evidence-based practice guidelines results in all except one of the following outcomes. Which one is not an evidence-based practice outcome?

- The occupational therapist practice is more consistent.
- Practices have known the effectiveness.
- Outcomes for children and families can be predicted.
- Each child benefits equally from the practice.

Correct answer comments

Although practices become more consistent, children do not necessarily benefit equally from the practice.

Wrong answer comments

Although practices become more consistent, children do not necessarily benefit equally from the