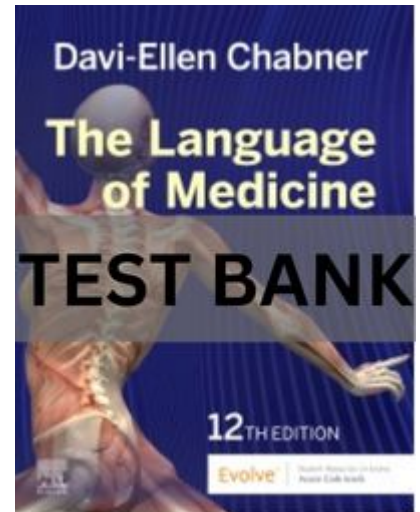


The Language of Medicine 12th Edition Test Bank

Chapter 01: Basic Word Structure

Chabner: The Language of Medicine, 12th Edition

MULTIPLE CHOICE



1. Gastrectomy:

- a. Gastric resection
- b. Intestinal incision
- c. Tumor of the stomach
- d. Incision of the stomach
- e. Resection of the intestine

ANS: A

REF: p. 9

OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

2. Osteitis:

- a. Incision of a bone
- b. Removal of a bone
- c. Incision of a joint
- d. Inflammation of a joint
- e. Inflammation of a bone

ANS: E

REF: p. 4, 11

OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

3. Cystoscopy:

- a. Study of cells
- b. Visual examination of cells
- c. Removal of a sac of fluid
- d. Removal of the urinary bladder
- e. Visual examination of the urinary bladder

ANS: E

REF: p. 8

OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

4. Hepatoma:

- a. Incision of the kidney
- b. Tumor of the liver
- c. Blood mass
- d. Inflammation of the liver
- e. Red blood cell

ANS: B

REF: p. 13

OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

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5. Iatrogenic:
- Pertaining to produced by treatment
 - Produced by the mind
 - Cancer producing
 - Pertaining to producing a tumor
 - Cutting into a tumor

ANS: A REF: p. 10, 13 OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

6. Electroencephalogram:
- Record of electricity in the brain
 - Record of electricity in the heart
 - X-ray of the brain
 - Record of sound waves in the brain
 - X-ray of the heart and brain

ANS: A REF: p. 9 OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

7. Diagnosis:
- Made after the prognosis
 - A guess as to the patient's condition
 - A prediction of the course of treatment
 - Made on the basis of complete knowledge about the patient's condition
 - A treatment of the patient

ANS: D REF: p. 10 OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

8. Cancerous tumor:
- Hematoma
 - Adenoma
 - Carcinoma
 - Carcinogenic
 - Neurotomy

ANS: C REF: p. 7 OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

9. Microscopic examination of living tissue:
- Incision
 - Pathology
 - Biopsy
 - Autopsy
 - Resection

ANS: C REF: p. 7 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

10. Pertaining to the largest part of the brain:
- Cerebral
 - Cephalic
 - Renal
 - Cardiac
 - Neural

ANS: A REF: p. 8 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

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11. Removal of a gland:

- a. Gastrotomy
- b. Gastric
- c. Hepatic resection
- d. Nephric section
- e. Adenectomy

ANS: E REF: p. 7, 13 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

12. Decrease in numbers of red blood cells or hemoglobin within red blood cells:

- a. Anemia
- b. Erythrocytosis
- c. Thrombocytosis
- d. Leukemia
- e. Leukocytosis

ANS: A REF: p. 14 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

13. Pathologist is one who:

- a. Examines x-rays
- b. Operates on the urinary tract
- c. Performs autopsies and examines biopsies
- d. Operates on the kidney
- e. Treats diseases with chemicals

ANS: C REF: p. 11 OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

14. Pain in a joint:

- a. Ostealgia
- b. Arthritis
- c. Osteoarthritis
- d. Arthroalgia
- e. Arthralgia

ANS: E REF: p. 7, 13 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

15. Increase in number of malignant white blood cells:

- a. Leukocytosis
- b. Leukemia
- c. Erythremia
- d. Thrombocytosis
- e. Erythrocytosis

ANS: B REF: p. 13 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

16. Instrument to view the eye:

- a. Ophthalmoscopy
- b. Ophthalmoscope
- c. Ophthalmology
- d. Ophthalmoscope
- e. Ophthalmoscopy

ANS: D REF: p. 11 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

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17. A platelet:
- Hematoma
 - Thrombosis
 - Leukocyte
 - Thrombocyte
 - Erythrocyte

ANS: D REF: p. 12 OBJ: Analyze medical terms.

18. Abnormal condition of the mind:
- Physchosis
 - Psychosis
 - Psychogenic
 - Encephalopathy
 - Adenoma

ANS: B REF: p. 12, 14 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

19. Inflammation of the nose:
- Arthrosis
 - Hepatitis
 - Nephritis
 - Dermatosis
 - Rhinitis

ANS: E REF: p. 12-13 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

20. Study of cells:
- Pathology
 - Cytology
 - Cystology
 - Dermatology
 - Hematology

ANS: B REF: p. 9, 13 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

21. Pertaining to through the liver:
- Subrenal
 - Transdermal
 - Transhepatic
 - Subhepatic
 - Hepatoma

ANS: C REF: p. 10, 15 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

22. Abnormal condition of the kidney:
- Neurologic
 - Neuralgia
 - Nephrotomy
 - Neural
 - Nephrosis

ANS: E REF: p. 10, 14 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

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23. Incision of a bone:

- a. Sarcoma
- b. Pathogenic
- c. Osteotomy
- d. Ostectomy
- e. Endoscopy

ANS: C REF: p. 11, 14 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

24. High level of sugar in the blood:

- a. Hematoma
- b. Hypodermic
- c. Hypoglycemia
- d. Hyperglycemia
- e. Hypogastric

ANS: D REF: p. 10 OBJ: Use word parts to build terms.

Select the term that is spelled correctly.

25. Resection of a kidney

- a. nefrotomy
- b. nephrectomy
- c. nephritis

ANS: B REF: p. 10, 13 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

26. Pertaining to produced by treatment:

- a. iatrogenic
- b. iatragenic
- c. itarogenic

ANS: A REF: p. 10, 13 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

27. Pertaining to the cerebrum:

- a. cerebrol
- b. serebral
- c. cerebral

ANS: C REF: p. 8 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

28. Cancerous tumor:

- a. carcinoma
- b. carsinoma
- c. karsinoma

ANS: A REF: p. 7 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

29. Collection of blood:

- a. hepatoma
- b. hematoma
- c. hepitoma

ANS: B REF: p. 10 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

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30. High blood sugar:
a. hypoglycemia
b. hyperglycemia
c. hyperglycemia

ANS: C REF: p. 10 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

31. Membrane surrounding the heart:
a. perycardium
b. pericardium
c. pericardum

ANS: B REF: p. 15 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

32. Instrument to examine within:
a. endoscope
b. endoskope
c. endoscopy

ANS: A REF: p. 14-15 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

33. Disease of the brain :
a. encepholapathy
b. incephalopathy
c. encephalopathy

ANS: C REF: p. 9, 14 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

34. Inflammation of the urinary bladder:
a. cytitis
b. cystitis
c. sistitis

ANS: B REF: p. 8, 13 OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

Select the correct meaning for the following combining forms.

35. arthr/o:
a. gland
b. red
c. joint

ANS: C REF: p. 7 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

36. cyst/o:
a. urinary bladder
b. cell
c. to secrete

ANS: A REF: p. 8 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

37. encephal/o:
a. electricity

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- b. brain
- c. cell

ANS: B REF: p. 9 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

38. aden/o:
- a. brain
 - b. gland
 - c. joint

ANS: B REF: p. 7 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

39. cyt/o:
- a. cerebrum
 - b. urinary bladder
 - c. cell

ANS: C REF: p. 9 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

40. carcin/o:
- a. cancer
 - b. to secrete
 - c. heart

ANS: A REF: p. 7 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

41. cephal/o:
- a. intestines
 - b. head
 - c. cell

ANS: B REF: p. 7 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

42. cerebr/o:
- a. cerebrum, largest part of the brain
 - b. head
 - c. cancer

ANS: A REF: p. 8 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

43. enter/o:
- a. flesh
 - b. stomach
 - c. intestine, usually small intestine

ANS: C REF: p. 9 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

44. hepat/o:
- a. liver
 - b. blood
 - c. kidney

ANS: A REF: p. 10 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

45. ped/o:

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- a. bone
- b. child
- c. disease

ANS: B REF: p. 11 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

46. ren/o:
- a. nose
 - b. kidney
 - c. liver

ANS: B REF: p. 12 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

47. ur/o:
- a. disease
 - b. tumor
 - c. urine or urinary tract

ANS: C REF: p. 12 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

Select the correct meaning for the following suffixes.

48. -gram:
- a. protein
 - b. blood condition
 - c. record

ANS: C REF: p. 13 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

49. -itis:
- a. blood condition
 - b. inflammation
 - c. excision; removal

ANS: B REF: p. 13 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

50. -opsy:
- a. instrument to visually examine
 - b. process of viewing
 - c. tumor; mass; swelling

ANS: B REF: p. 13 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

51. -oma:
- a. tumor; mass; swelling
 - b. condition
 - c. process of viewing

ANS: A REF: p. 13 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

52. -scopy:
- a. excision; removal
 - b. instrument to visually examine
 - c. process of visual examination

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ANS: C REF: p. 14 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

53. -logy:
- a. process of study; study of
 - b. condition
 - c. protein

ANS: A REF: p. 13 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

Select the correct meaning for the following prefixes.

54. hyper-:
- a. deficient; below; under; less than normal
 - b. surrounding; around
 - c. excessive; above; more than normal

ANS: C REF: p. 15 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

55. peri-:
- a. before; forward
 - b. surrounding; around
 - c. across; through

ANS: B REF: p. 15 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

56. epi-:
- a. into; in
 - b. outside of; outward
 - c. above; upon

ANS: C REF: p. 15 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

57. trans-:
- a. across; through
 - b. surrounding; around
 - c. before; forward

ANS: A REF: p. 15 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

58. hypo-:
- a. surrounding; around
 - b. deficient; below; under; less than normal
 - c. excessive; above; more than normal

ANS: B REF: p. 15 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

59. dia-:
- a. through; complete
 - b. self; own
 - c. behind

ANS: A REF: p. 15 OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

Select the correct combining form for the following terms.

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60. Heart:

- a. carcin/o
- b. cardi/o
- c. crin/o

ANS: B

REF: p. 7

OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

61. Skin:

- a. dermat/o
- b. erythr/o
- c. sarc/o

ANS: A

REF: p. 9

OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

62. Sugar:

- a.gnos/o
- b. leuk/o
- c. glyc/o

ANS: C

REF: p. 10

OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

63. X-rays:

- a. radi/o
- b. path/o
- c. onc/o

ANS: A

REF: p. 12

OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

64. Flesh:

- a. dermat/o
- b. rhin/o
- c. sarc/o

ANS: C

REF: p. 12

OBJ: Learn basic word parts.

Choose the accented syllable in the following terms (for example: anemia = ne, diagnosis = no, endocrine = en).

65. Arthrotomy:

- a. arth
- b. ro
- c. to
- d. my

ANS: B

REF: p. 7, 14

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.

66. Cystoscopy:

- a. cys
- b. tos
- c. co
- d. py

ANS: B

REF: p. 27

OBJ: Spell and pronounce terms.